SHALGER ISSUE

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Dengue Fever!



by Manzoor khan Training manager

Dengue (pronounced DENgee) fever is a mosquito-borne painful. debilitating disease caused by dengue viruses. These viruses are related to the viruses that cause West Nile infection and yellow fever.

Prevalence

An estimated 400 million dengue infections occur worldwide each year, with about 96 million resulting in illness. Most cases occur in tropical areas of the world, with the greatest risk occurring in:

- The Indian subcontinent
- Southeast Asia
- Southern China
- Taiwan
- The Pacific Islands
- The Caribbean (except Cuba and the Cayman Islands)
- Mexico ٠
- Africa
- Central and South America (except Chile, Paraguay, and Argentina)

Symptoms of Dengue Fever

Symptoms, which usually begin four to six days after infection and last for up to 10 days, may include

- Sudden, high fever, Severe headaches
- Pain behind the eyes
- Severe joint and muscle pain, Fatigue



- Nausea, Vomiting
- Skin rash, which appears two to five days after the onset of fever
- Mild bleeding (such a nose bleed, bleeding gums, or easy bruising)

However, serious problems can develop. These include dengue hemorrhagic fever, a rare complication characterized by damage to lymph and blood vessels, bleeding from the nose and gums, enlargement of the liver, and failure of the circulatory system. The symptoms may progress to massive bleeding, shock, and death. This is called dengue shock syndrome (DSS).

Diagnosing Dengue Fever

Doctors can diagnose dengue infection with a blood test i.e CBC (complete blood count).

Treatment for Dengue Fever

There is no specific medicine to treat dengue infection. If you think you may have dengue fever, you should use pain relievers

with acetaminophen and avoid medicines with aspirin, which could worsen bleeding. You should also rest, drink plenty of fluids, and see your doctor. If you start to feel worse in the first 24 hours after your fever goes down, you should get to a hospital immediately to be checked for complications.

Preventing Dengue Fever

- The best way to prevent the disease is to prevent bites by infected mosquitoes, particularly if you are living in or traveling to a tropical area. This involves protecting yourself and making efforts to keep the mosquito population down. In 2019, the FDA approved a vaccine called Dengvaxia to help prevent the disease from occurring in adolescents aged 9 to 16 who have already been infected by dengue. But, there currently is no vaccine to prevent the general population from contracting it.

What is a dry eye?

by Sheharyar Saeed Malik

In healthy eyes, the cornea* is continuously kept wet and nourished by basal tears. Tears are produced in the lacrimal glands in the outer corners of your eyelids. They lubricate the eye, and help to keep it clear of dust. Blinking spontaneously spreads the tear as a film across your eye. But sometimes the tear film becomes unstable, and symptoms of Dry eye occur

Symptoms of Dryness

Ocular dryness, Irritation, Redness, Discharge, Burning, Photophobia, Easily fatigued eyes, Foreign body sensation, Grittiness (sand like feeling), Blurred vision





Causes of Dry eyes:

The following are the main causes of dry eye :

Natural aging process, menopause, certain drugs reactions like antihistamines, contact lenses, diseases like Sjogren's syndrome,

Rheumatoid arthritis, and collagen vascular diseases, problems that don't allow your eyelids to close the way they should.eg: Palsy etc. Professionals working in environment like heat, using computers, mobiles and Smoking etc.

Dry eye syndrome (DES)

Syndrome is a group of symptoms which consistently occur together, or a condition characterized by a set of associated symptoms.

Dry eye syndrome also known as keratoconjunctivitis sicca(KCS), is the condition of having dry eye .

Keratoconjunctivitis sicca is dryness of the conjunctiva*** and cornea

Layers of Tear:

The three layers work together to help maintain the health of our eyes and ward off infection and react to the presence of foreign body

- 1. Oil (lipid) layer,
- 2. water (aqueous) layer

3. Mucin layer (Glycosylated glycoproteins are secreted by non-keratinized, stratified squamous, epithelial cells of cornea and conjunctiva)

There are three types of tears:

- Psychic tears: Caused by extreme emotions. Eg: Happiness, sadness
- Basal tears: It keeps the cornea lubricated. Eg : Natural Tears
- Reflex tears: In response to something Eg: Onions, tear gas

*Cornea: It is clear layer in front of the iris and pupil. It is an Avascular, dome shape, transparent structure which gets oxygen from the air. The function of Cornea is to allow light to enter in the eye and let the people see. **Mucins: are essential to maintain tear film integrity; they form the glycocalyx (coating) that helps the aqueous layer to adhere to the hydrophobic cornea, acts as a lubricant, and forms a mucosal barrier ***Conjunctiva: It is the thin transparent layer of tissue that lines the inner surface of the eyelid and covers the white part of the eye. It is of two types:

1. Bulbar Conjunctiva (Covers the Eye Ball)





2. Pelpebral Conjunctiva (Covers the Eye Lids)

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SHAIGAN Learning Forum

Shaigan Pharmaceutical is continuously investing on its people' development and for this training department took initiative to launch "Shaigan learning forum" through v-logging. The concept is to bring nationwide field force on one page at whatsapp group by sharing learning videos of medical knowledge. These videos impart knowledge on basic topics which come under discussion during sales call with doctor and if Shaigan' representative may involve in technical discussion it will enhance organizational image.



Shaigan Newsletter

Training & Development

Shaigan pharmaceutical is continuously sions, gestures, tone and pitch of voice, investing on people development. Train- what they talk about and how they talk,



ing department's recent achievement is listening patterns, working style, working making field force learn to know their pace. People are either task oriented or customers' behavior. We conducted people oriented, assertive or responsive sessions in Rawalpindi, Lahore and Karaby nature. Person may have telling chi on "Customer behavior identification", attitude or asking attitude. What type of participants learned behavioral identificaperson we come across, a successful tion tools by exercising workshop. Under sales person may easily develop a bond discussion remained different scenarios to with other. Take home message from this deal with situations to delight our internal course is that our own social style didn't as well as external customers also to deal count a lot while we interact with people with our direct and indirect customers by we have to take into consideration their modifying our own social style to have likes and dislikes, keep in mind their prioriwin-win situation. Different parameters to ties and preferences to let them feel comidentify anyone's behavior are their body fortable while doing business with us. language which includes facial expres-Some memories are here to share with you.



عالمي يوم قلب (World Heart Day) دنیا میں اموات کی سب سے بڑی وجہ امراض قلب ہیں۔ ہر سال ایک کروڑ 70 لا کھ لوگ امراض قلب کی وجہ سے زندگی سے ہاتھ دھو بیٹھتے ہیں۔ ہر سال پوری دنیا میں 29 ستمبر کو عالمی یوم قلب منایا جاتا ہے جس کا مقصد: لو گوں میں امر اض قلب سے بچا ؤ کے بارے میں آگا،ی پیدا کرنا ہے۔ دل کی صحت کیلئے اقدامات زندگی میں چھوٹی چھوٹی تبدیلیاں ہمارے دل کی صحت کو بہتر بنا سکتی ہیں جیسے 💿 دن میں 30منٹ ورزش کرنا 📎 سگریٹ نوشی سے گریز اور صحت بخش خوراک کھانا 📎 جسمانی سرگرمی بڑھانے، ورزش کے لئے چلنے پھرنے اور سائیکل چلانے کی عادت 👳 چینائی، چینی اورنمک کی زائد مقد ارکو کم کرنا 📎 کو کنگ آئل کا استعال دہی، سبزی اور سلاد کو کھانے کا لازمی جزوبنا لیں 🧐 🐑 جنگ فوڈز (غیرصحت بخش خوراک) کے استعال کی حوصلہ شکنی۔

قاسم شاہ خان، شہریار سعید ملک



SOCIAL-EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE WORKSHOP

MITS, CO-BENZ & JOVIT

As professor of Psychology Dr. Kip Williams said: "While both types of pain can hurt very much at the time they occur, social pain has the unique ability to come back over and over again, whereas physical pain lingers only as an awareness that it was indeed at one time painful.

Participants in the emotional pain condition reported higher levels of pain than participants in the physical pain condition, found the researchers from Purdue University in the US and Australia.

We are currently running a campaign on 'Beyond Physical Pain'. In this campaign we highlighted the importance of social-emotional intelligence which is much greater determinants of the success we achieve in our life. We took first initiative in this matter and target youth who can understand the significance of this emotion management and also tell others so that society can get relief from pain. We therefore arranged a workshop on intelligence social-emotional from Shaigan Pharmaceutical platform in Emporium Mall Nishat Hotel, Lahore on October 6th, 2019.

In this workshop Mr. Ashraf Chaudhry was the motivational speaker who engaged kids and performed different activities to develop the basic concept of team work, career planning, confidence building and gave practical example of 'practice makes a person perfect'. This workshop was planned on three brands of Kyber-II group including MITS, CO-BENZ and JOVIT.



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New Joiners

Welcome to Shaigan Family



Mamoona Sahar **Production Pharmacist**



Muhammad Usman HR Coordinator



Rana Fakhar Hayat Manager P&D



Mussarat Shaheen Asst. Manager Impex



Arslan Sadiq **Quality Control Analyst**



Syed Zeeshan Haider Senior Product Manager



Haroon Iqbal IT Coordinator







Farhan Iftikhar promoted as Assistant Manager Design



Bilal Ahmed promoted as Marketing Executive



Ahmed Rasheed

promoted as

Senior QA Inspector



Khurram Shehzad promoted as Senior Data Entry Operator



Promotions

Congratulations

Mubeen Akram promoted as Senior Marketing Executive



Habib ur Rehman promoted as Marketing Executive



Naveed Islam promoted as



Habib ur Rehman promoted as

Sabahat Zia promoted as Senior Office Executiive www.shaigan.com

